

# Kyberútoky počas vojny?

Toto ESET zachytil pred a počas invázie na Ukrajinu



# **Robert Lipovsky**

Principal Threat Intelligence Researcher

 @Robert\_Lipovsky

**Russian invasion**  
of Ukraine



**24 Feb 2022**

## Russian invasion of Ukraine

23 Feb 2022



**HermeticWiper**  
attack in Ukraine

24 Feb 2022



8 Apr 2022



**Industroyer2**  
attack attempts a  
blackout in Ukraine

# Increase in cyberattacks against Ukraine



**Russian occupation  
of Crimea**



Feb 2014

Apr 2014



**War in Donbas  
begins**



**Russian invasion  
of Ukraine**



24 Feb 2022

23 Feb 2022



**HermeticWiper  
attack in Ukraine**



# Sandworm

Telebots/Voodoo Bear

# Sednit

Fancy Bear/APT28

# Lazarus

Operation In(ter)ception  
Bluenoroff

# The Dukes

Cozy Bear/APT29

# Turla

# TA428

# InvisiMole

# Buhtrap

# Gamaredon

# Sandworm

Telebots/Voodoo Bear

# Sednit

Fancy Bear/APT28

# Lazarus

Operation In(ter)ception

Bluenoroff

# The Dukes

Cozy Bear/APT29

# Turla

# TA428

# InvisiMole

# Buhtrap

# Gamaredon



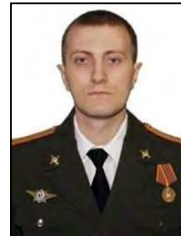
# WANTED BY THE FBI

## GRU HACKERS' DESTRUCTIVE MALWARE AND INTERNATIONAL CYBER ATTACKS

Conspiracy to Commit an Offense Against the United States; False Registration of a Domain Name; Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud; Wire Fraud; Intentional Damage to Protected Computers; Aggravated Identity Theft



Yuriy Sergeevich Andrienko



Sergey Vladimirovich Detistov



Pavel Valeryevich Frolov



Anatoliy Sergeevich Kovalev



Artem Valeryevich Ochichenko



Petr Nikolayevich Pliskin

### CAUTION

On October 15, 2020, a federal grand jury sitting in the Western District of Pennsylvania returned an indictment against six Russian military intelligence officers for their alleged roles in targeting and compromising computer systems worldwide, including those relating to critical infrastructure in Ukraine, a political campaign in France, and the country of Georgia; international victims of the "NotPetya" malware attacks (including critical infrastructure providers); and international victims associated with the 2018 Winter Olympic Games and investigations of nerve agent attacks that have been publicly attributed to the Russian government. The indictment charges the defendants, Yuriy Sergeevich Andrienko, Sergey Vladimirovich Detistov, Pavel Valeryevich Frolov, Anatoliy Sergeevich Kovalev, Artem Valeryevich Ochichenko, and Petr Nikolayevich Pliskin, with a computer hacking conspiracy intended to deploy destructive malware and take other disruptive actions, for the strategic benefit of Russia, through unauthorized access to victims' computers. The indictment also charges these defendants with false registration of a domain name, conspiracy to commit wire fraud, wire fraud, intentional damage to protected computers, aggravated identity theft, and aiding and abetting those crimes. The United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania issued a federal arrest warrant for each of these defendants upon the grand jury's return of the indictment.

SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ARMED AND DANGEROUS, AN INTERNATIONAL FLIGHT RISK, AND AN ESCAPE RISK

If you have any information concerning these individuals, please contact your local FBI office, or the nearest American Embassy or Consulate.



[https://95.143.193.182/\*\*Franceaviatelecom8\*\*/statmach/aorta.php](https://95.143.193.182/Franceaviatelecom8/statmach/aorta.php)

[https://5.61.38.31/\*\*epsiloneridani0\*\*/setattr.php](https://5.61.38.31/epsiloneridani0/setattr.php)

[https://144.76.119.48/\*\*arrakis02\*\*/loadvers/paramctrl.php](https://144.76.119.48/arrakis02/loadvers/paramctrl.php)

[https://78.46.40.239/\*\*SalusaSecundus2\*\*/segments/statinfo.php](https://78.46.40.239/SalusaSecundus2/segments/statinfo.php)

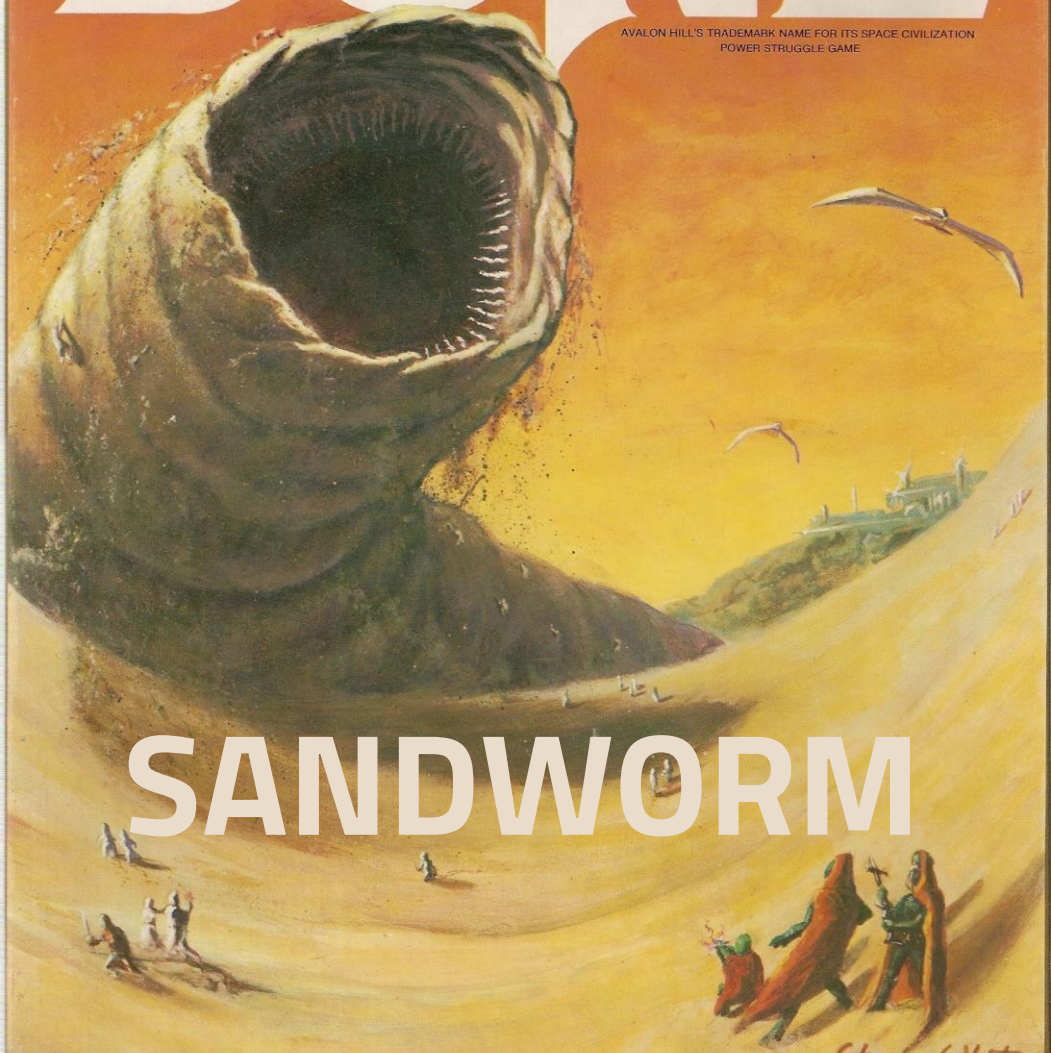
[https://95.143.193.131/\*\*houseatreides94\*\*/dirconf/check.php](https://95.143.193.131/houseatreides94/dirconf/check.php)

[https://46.165.222.6/\*\*BasharoftheSardaukars\*\*/tempreports/vercontrol.php](https://46.165.222.6/BasharoftheSardaukars/tempreports/vercontrol.php)

FRANK HERBERT'S

# DUNE

AVALON HILL'S TRADEMARK NAME FOR ITS SPACE CIVILIZATION  
POWER STRUGGLE GAME



# SANDWORM

*Chris White*

Increase in cyberattacks against Ukraine



**Russian occupation  
of Crimea**



Feb 2014

Apr 2014



**War in Donbas  
begins**

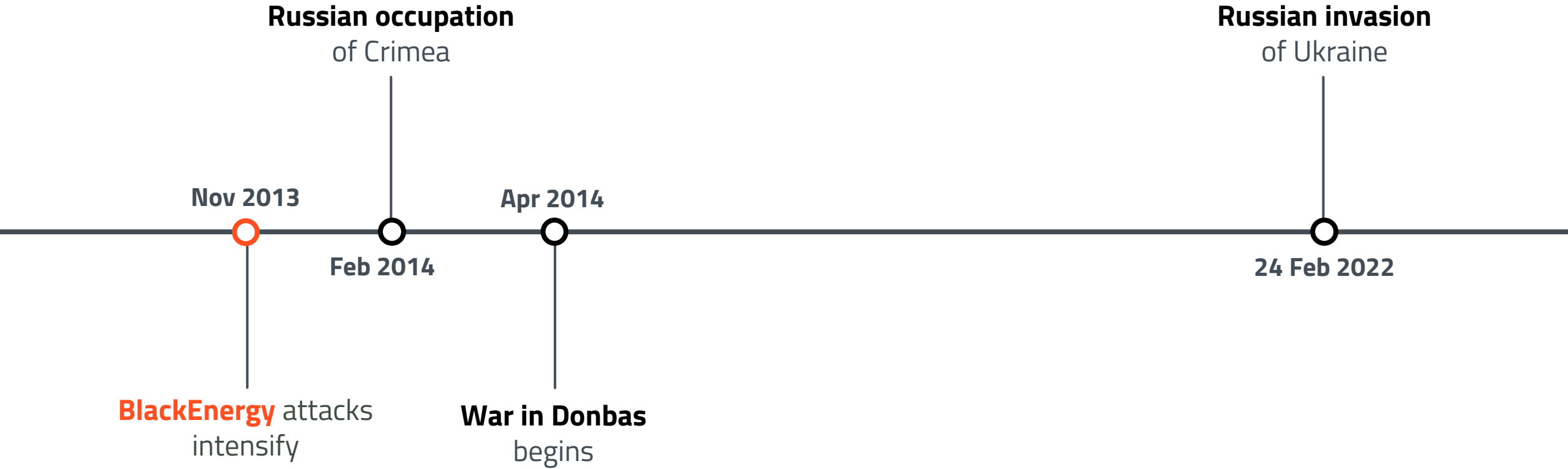


**Russian invasion  
of Ukraine**



24 Feb 2022

Increase in cyberattacks against Ukraine



# BlackEnergy pre-blackout (2014)

В даний час ведеться перевірка таких осіб:

**А**

Алкій, Іван Іванович  
Аларин, Андрій Святославович  
Аларин, Миколай Іванович  
Алексин, Сергій Валерійович  
Ануров, Анатолій Валентинович  
Андреев, Юрій Вікторович  
Андрюшинский, Дмитрій Миколайович

**В**

Васильев, Валентин Володимирович  
Васильев, Сергій Володимирович  
Васильев, Валентин Анатолійович  
Васильев, Павло Вікторович  
Васильев, Юрій Анатолійович  
Васильев, Володимир Павлович  
Васильев (Васильев), Юрій Володимирович  
Васильевський, Володимир Сергійович  
Васильев, Валентин Миколайович  
Васильев, Тетяна Миколаївна  
Васильев, Андрій Валерійович  
Вайко, Валерій Валерійович  
Васильев, Сергій Володимирович  
Васильев, Павло Іванович  
Васильев, Павло Валерійович  
Васильев, Миколай Юрійович  
Васильев, Юрій Анатолійович  
Васильев, Валентин Миколайович  
**В**  
Васильев, Валерій Миколайович

Варшавський, Валерій Володимирович

Васильев, Миколай Валентинович  
Васильев, Катерина Миколаївна  
Васильев, Володимир Геннадійович  
Васильевський, Святослав Миколайович  
Васильев, Валентин Валентинович  
Васильев, Валентин Миколайович  
Васильев, Валентин Миколайович  
Васильев, Валерій Миколайович  
Васильев, Павло Миколайович

**Г**

Гайдар, Миколай Валентинович  
Гайдаров, Валентин Валентинович  
Гайдаров, Павло Федорович  
Гайдар, Сергій Валерійович  
Гайдар, Валентин Миколайович  
Гайдар, Миколай Сергійович  
Гайдаров, Валентин Дмитрійович  
Гайдар, Валентин Валентинович  
Гайдаров, Валентин Миколайович  
Гайдаров, Валерій Валерійович  
Гайдаров, Валерій Миколайович  
Гайдаров, Дмитрій Іванович  
Гайдаров, Валентин Валентинович  
Гайдаров, Валентин Юрійович  
Гайдаров, Сергій Юрійович  
Гайдаров, Валентин Андрійович  
Гайдаров, Володимир Геннадійович  
Гайдар, Леонід Валентинович  
Гайдаров, Анатолій Степанович

Григорьев, Владимир Александрович

Григорьев, Миколай Федорович  
**Д**  
Давиденко, Валентин Григорійович  
Давиденко, Людмила Миколаївна  
Давиденко, Валентин Геннадійович  
Давиденко, Валентин Валентинович  
Давиденко, Андрій Юрійович  
Давиденко, Анатолій Миколайович  
Давиденко, Юрій Валентинович  
Давиденко, Степан Анатолійович

**Е**

Евдокимов, Валентин Юрійович  
Евдокимов, Валентин Миколайович  
Евдокимов, Володимир Миколайович  
**Ж**  
Жуков, Володимир Александрович  
Жуков, Дмитрій Валентинович  
Жуковський, Павло Іванович

**З**

Забудинський, Валентин Александрович  
Забудинський, Юрій Іванович  
Забудинський, Юрій Іванович  
Забудинський, Леонід Іванович  
Забудинський, Тамара Петрівна  
Забудинський, Сергій Володимирович  
Забудинський, Катерина Геннадійович  
Забудинський, Валентин Сергійович



Network scanner



File Stealer



Password stealer



Network discovery



Keylogger

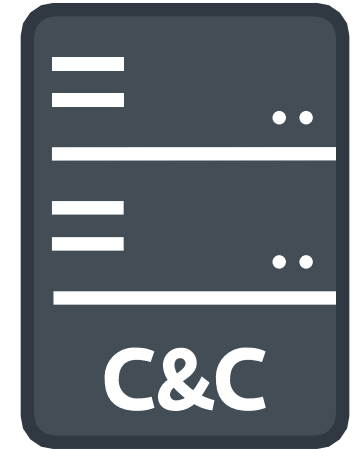


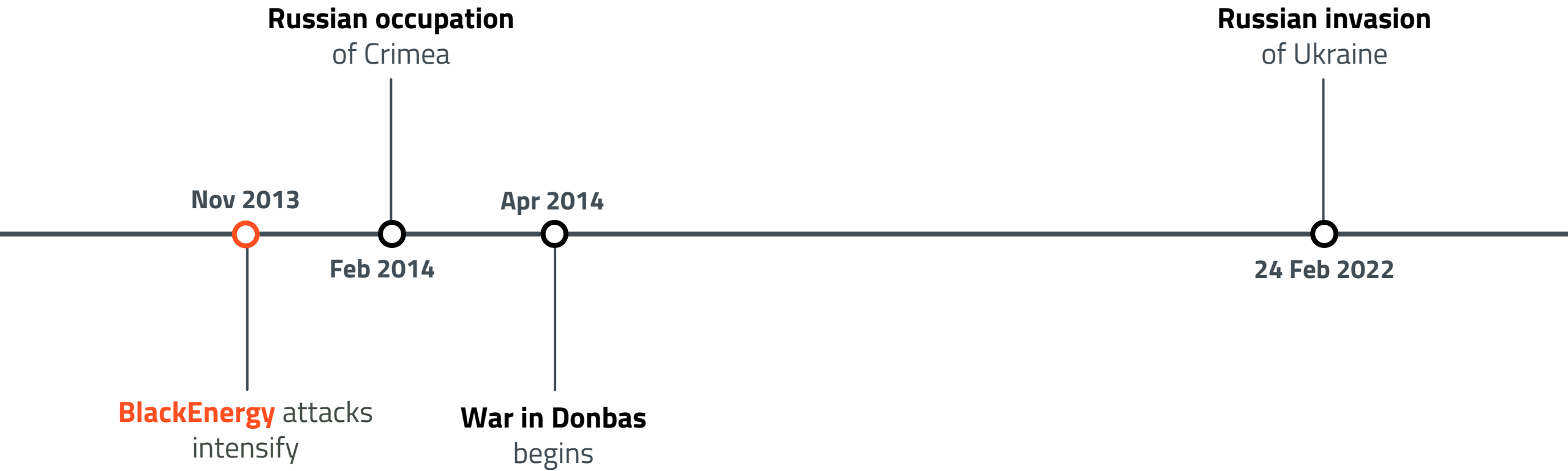
Screenshots

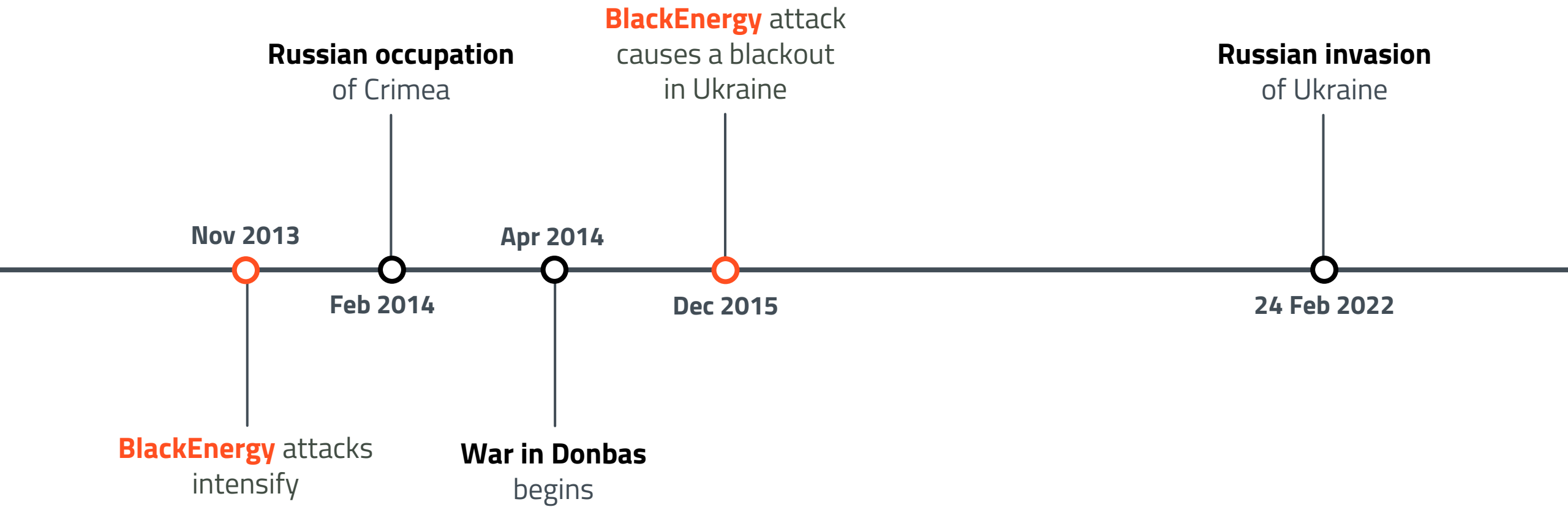
## Modules



## BlackEnergy



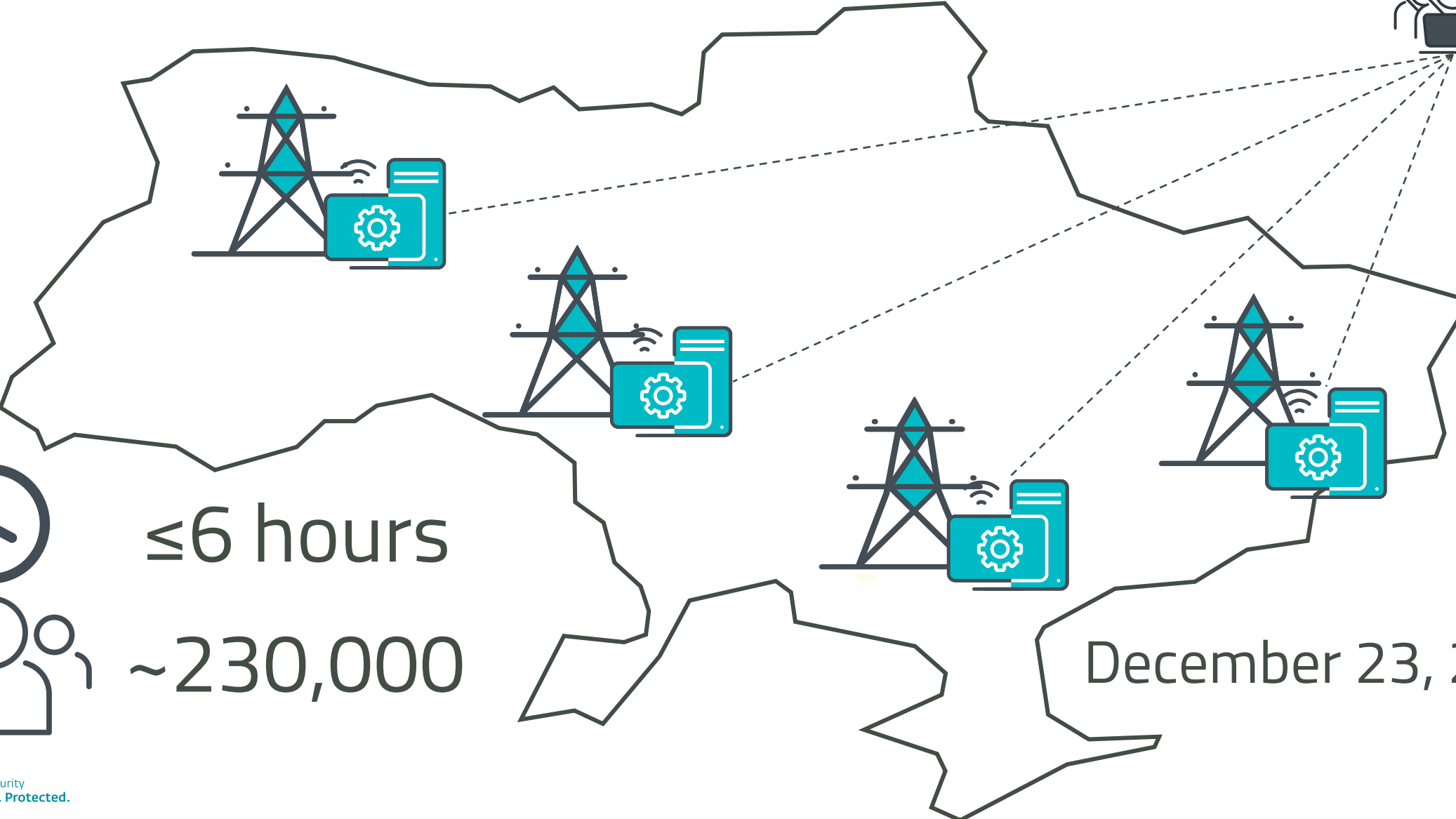






# First malware-induced blackout

BlackEnergy

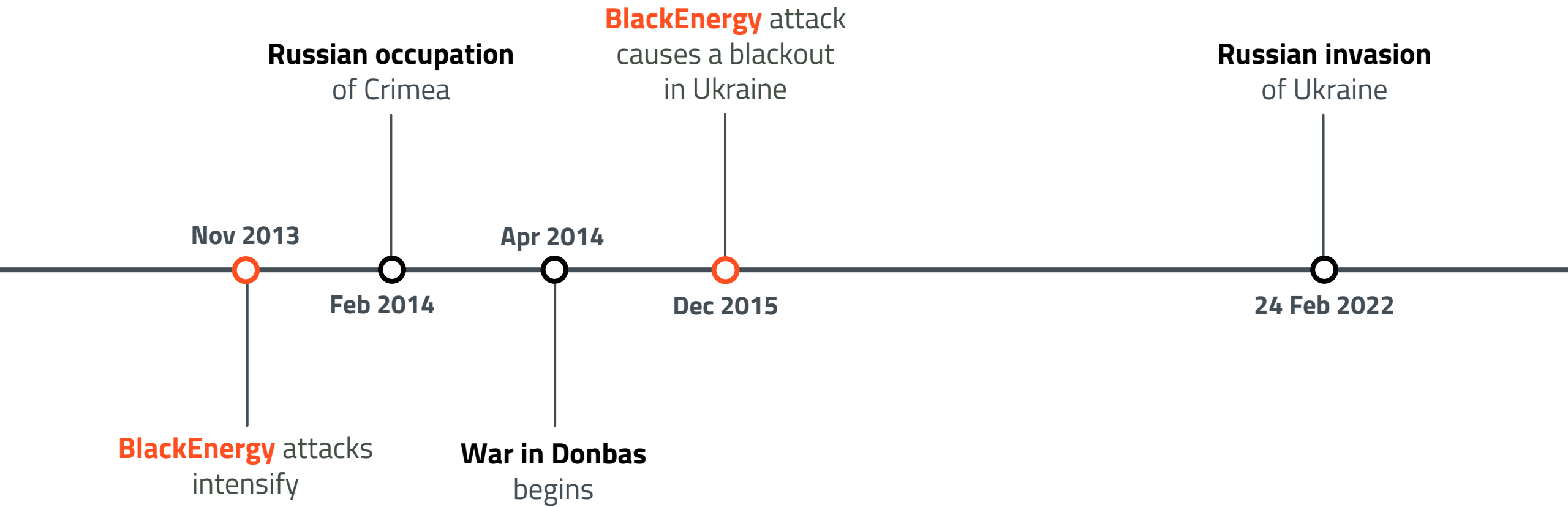


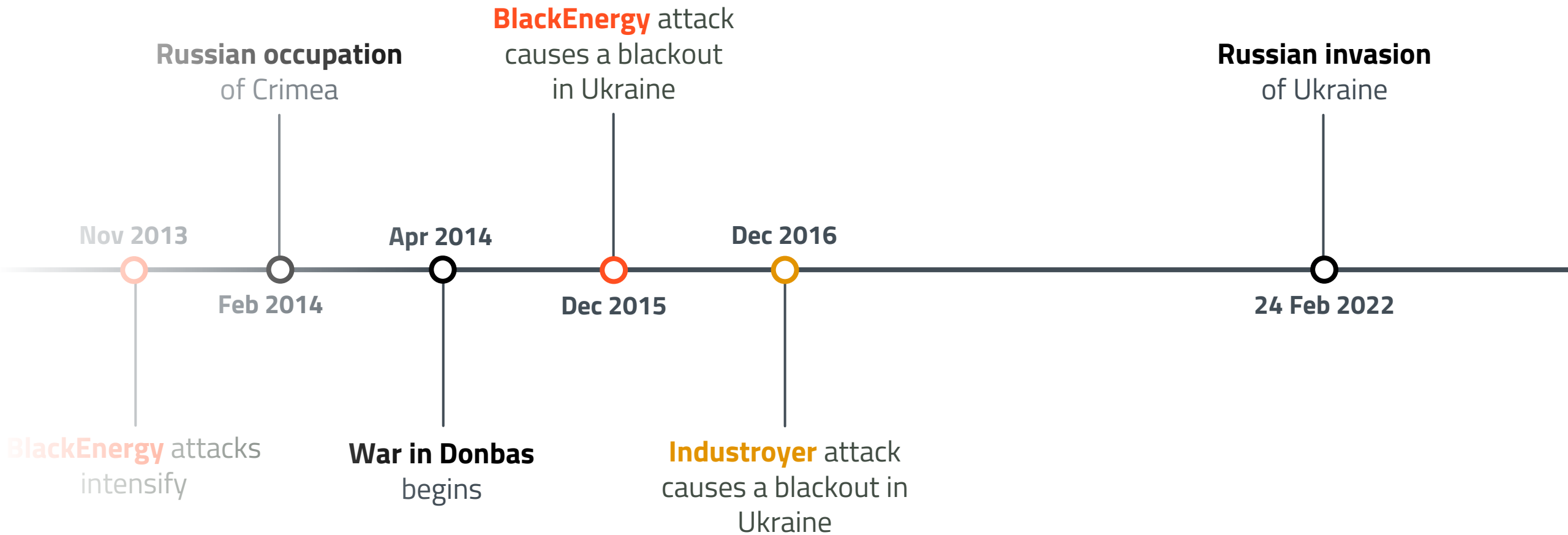
≤6 hours



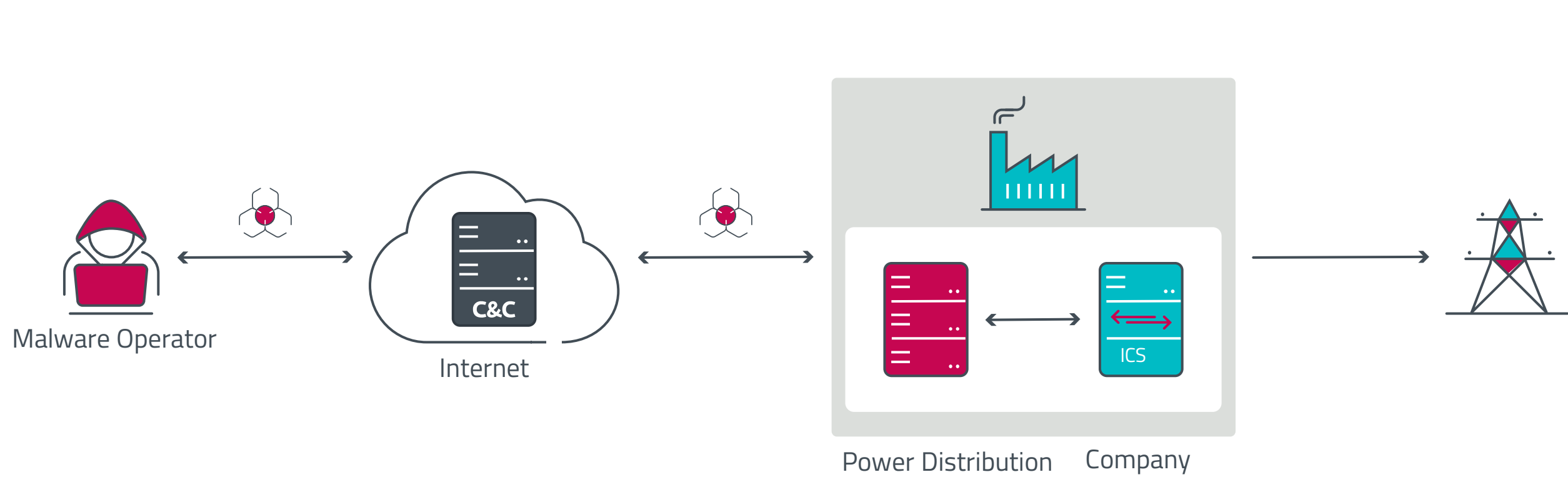
~230,000

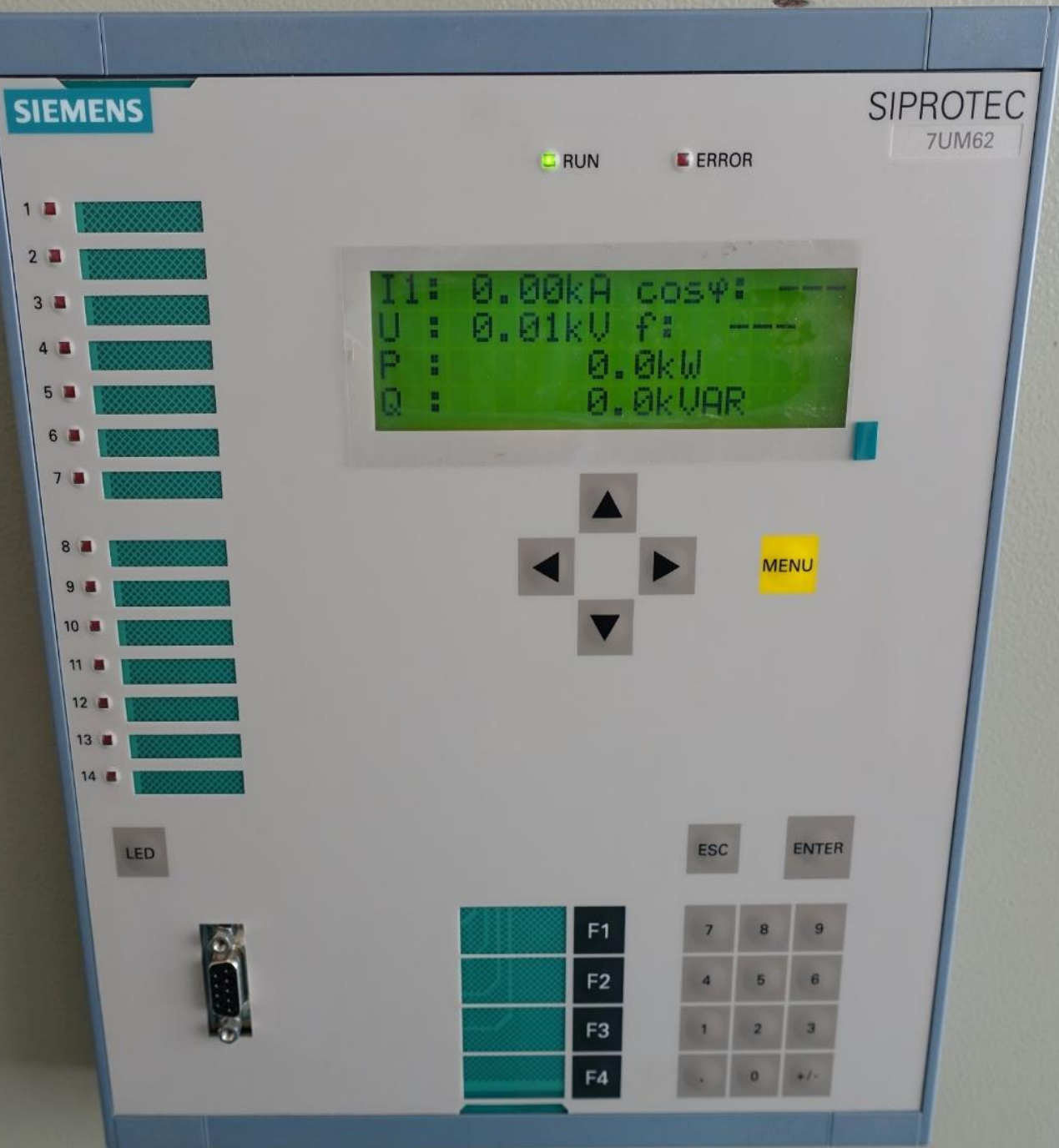
December 23, 2015



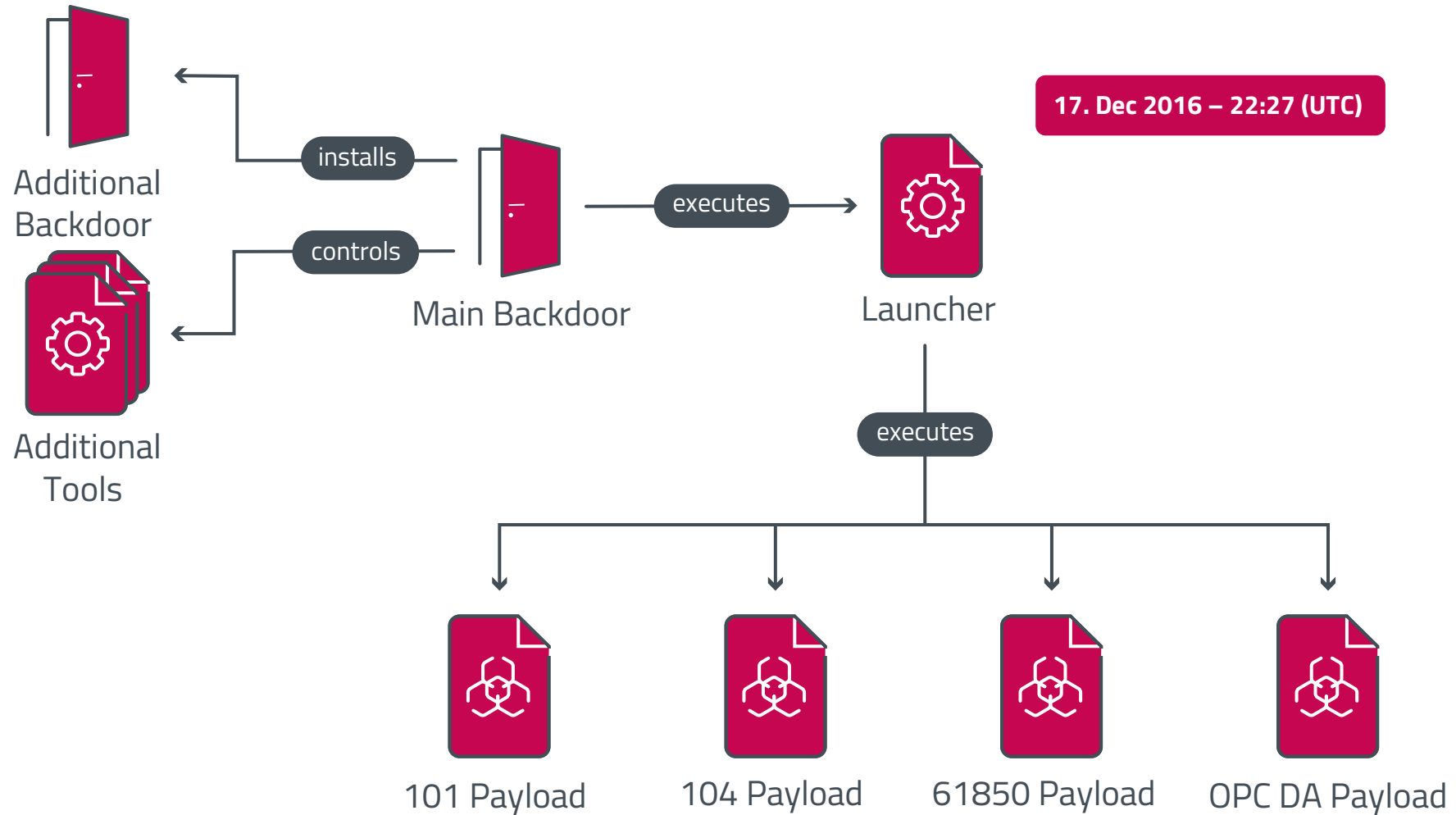


# Industroyer compromise

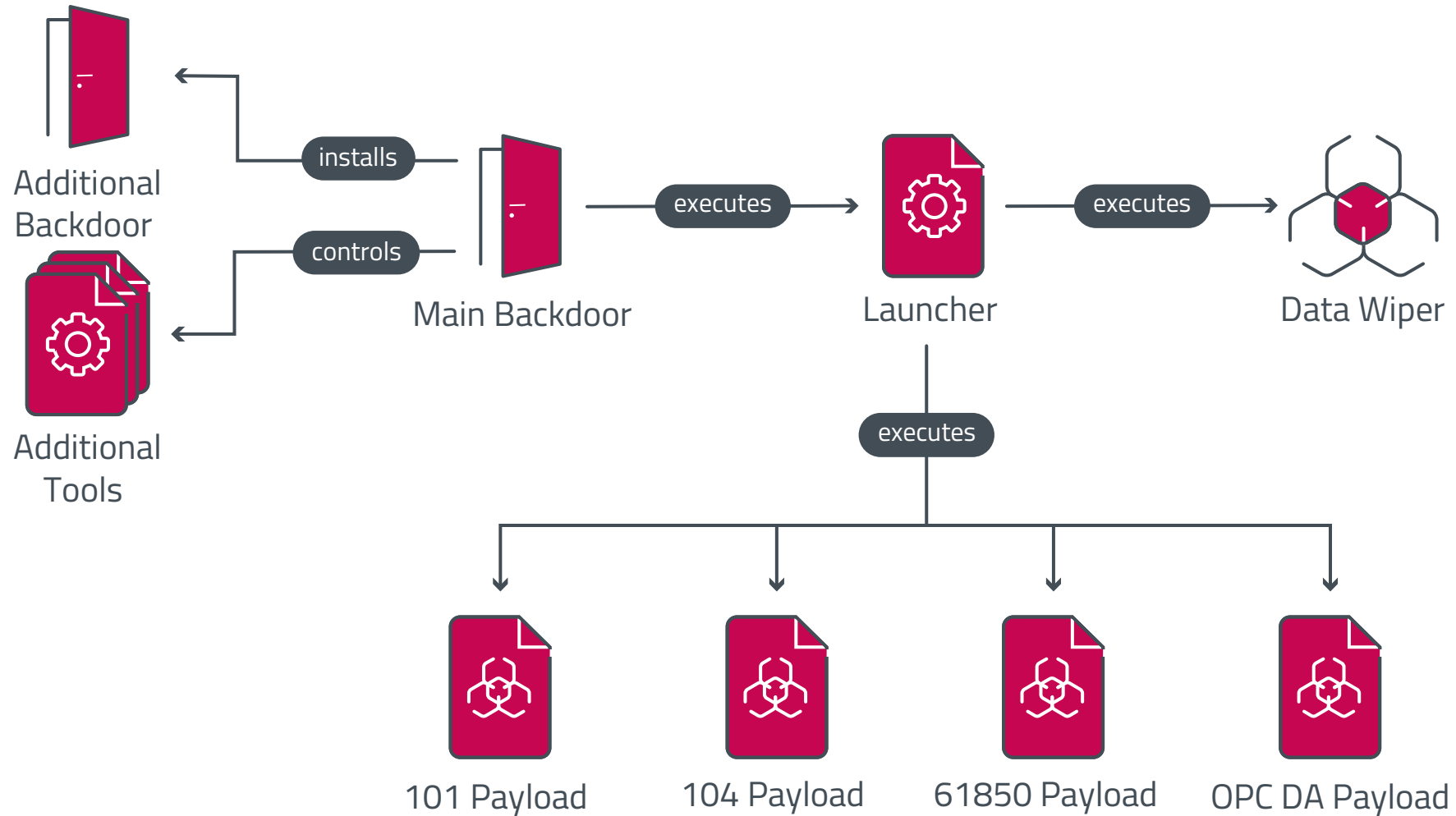




# Industroyer architecture



# Industroyer architecture





# ICS-CERT

INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS CYBER EMERGENCY RESPONSE TEAM



- HOME
- ABOUT
- ICSJWG
- INFORMATION PRODUCTS
- TRAINING
- FAQ

## Control Systems

Home

Calendar

ICSJWG

Information Products

Training

Recommended Practices

Assessments

Standards & References

Related Sites

## Advisory (ICSA-15-202-01)

[More Advisories](#)

### Siemens SIPROTEC Denial-of-Service Vulnerability

Original release date: July 21, 2015

- Print
- Tweet
- Send
- Share

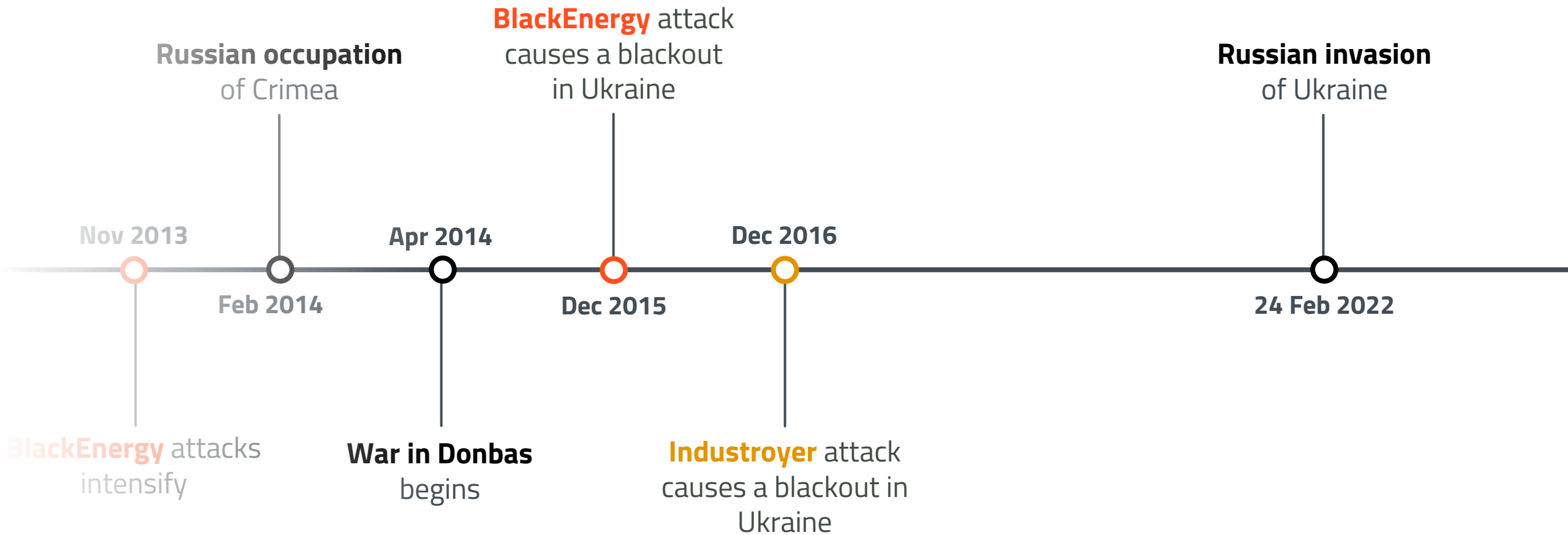
#### Legal Notice

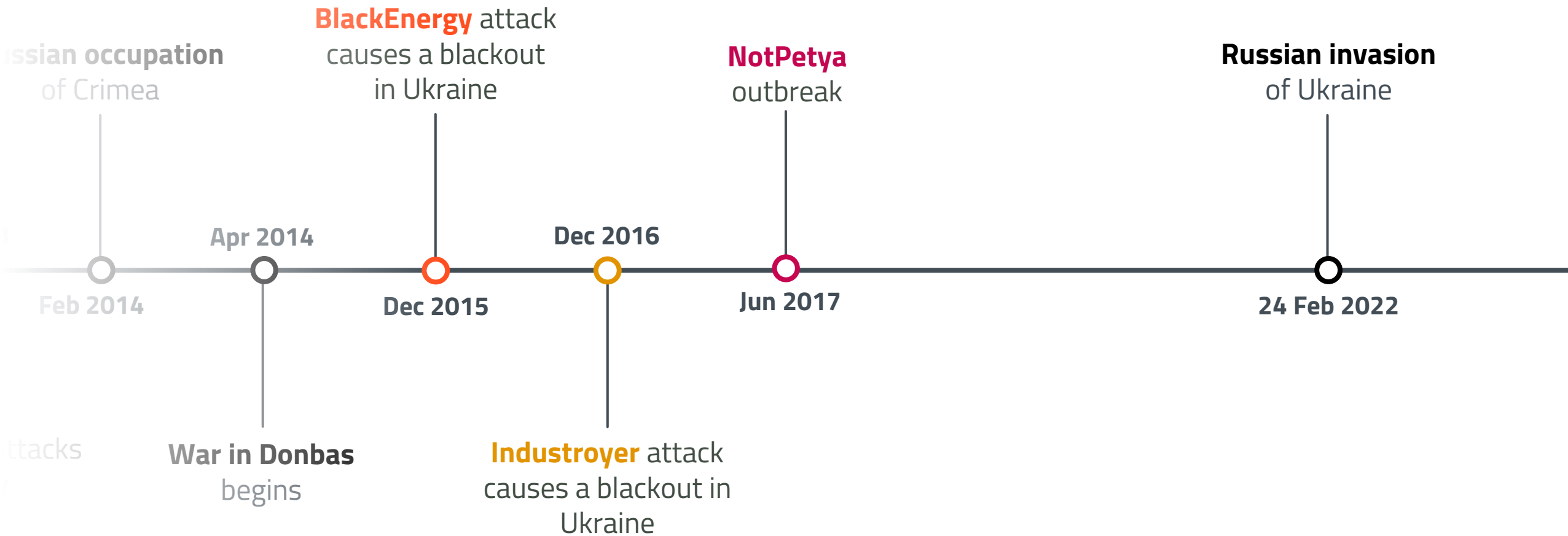
All information products included in <http://ics-cert.us-cert.gov> are provided "as is" for informational purposes only. The Department of Homeland Security (DHS) does not provide any warranties of any kind regarding any information contained within. DHS does not endorse any commercial product or service, referenced in this product or otherwise. Further dissemination of this product is governed by the Traffic Light Protocol (TLP) marking in the header. For more information about TLP, see <http://www.us-cert.gov/tlp/>.

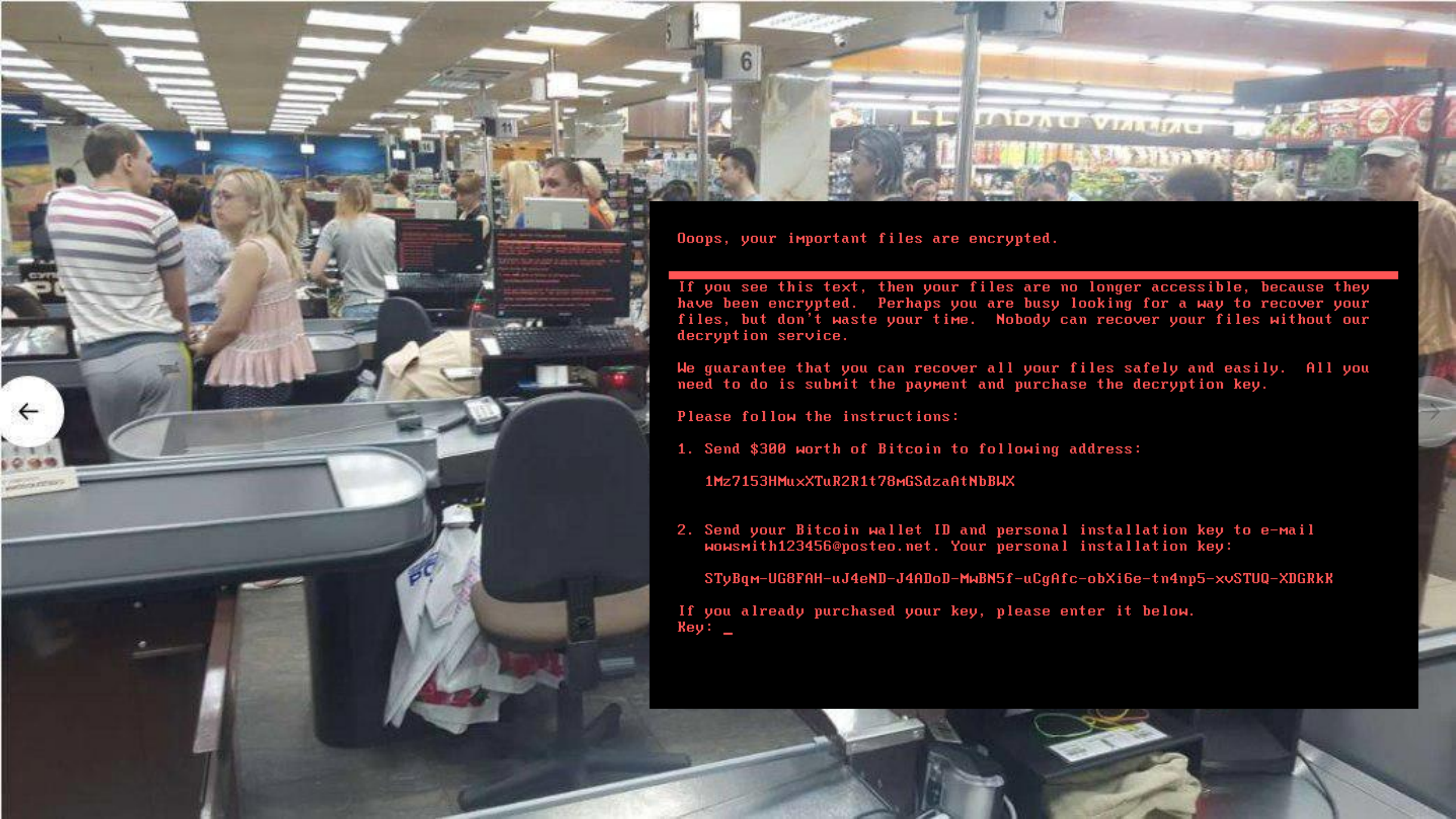
#### OVERVIEW

Siemens has identified a denial-of-service vulnerability in the SIPROTEC 4 and SIPROTEC Compact devices. This









Oops, your important files are encrypted.

If you see this text, then your files are no longer accessible, because they have been encrypted. Perhaps you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but don't waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. All you need to do is submit the payment and purchase the decryption key.

Please follow the instructions:

1. Send \$300 worth of Bitcoin to following address:

1Mz7153HMuxXTuR2R1t78mGSdzaAtNbBWX

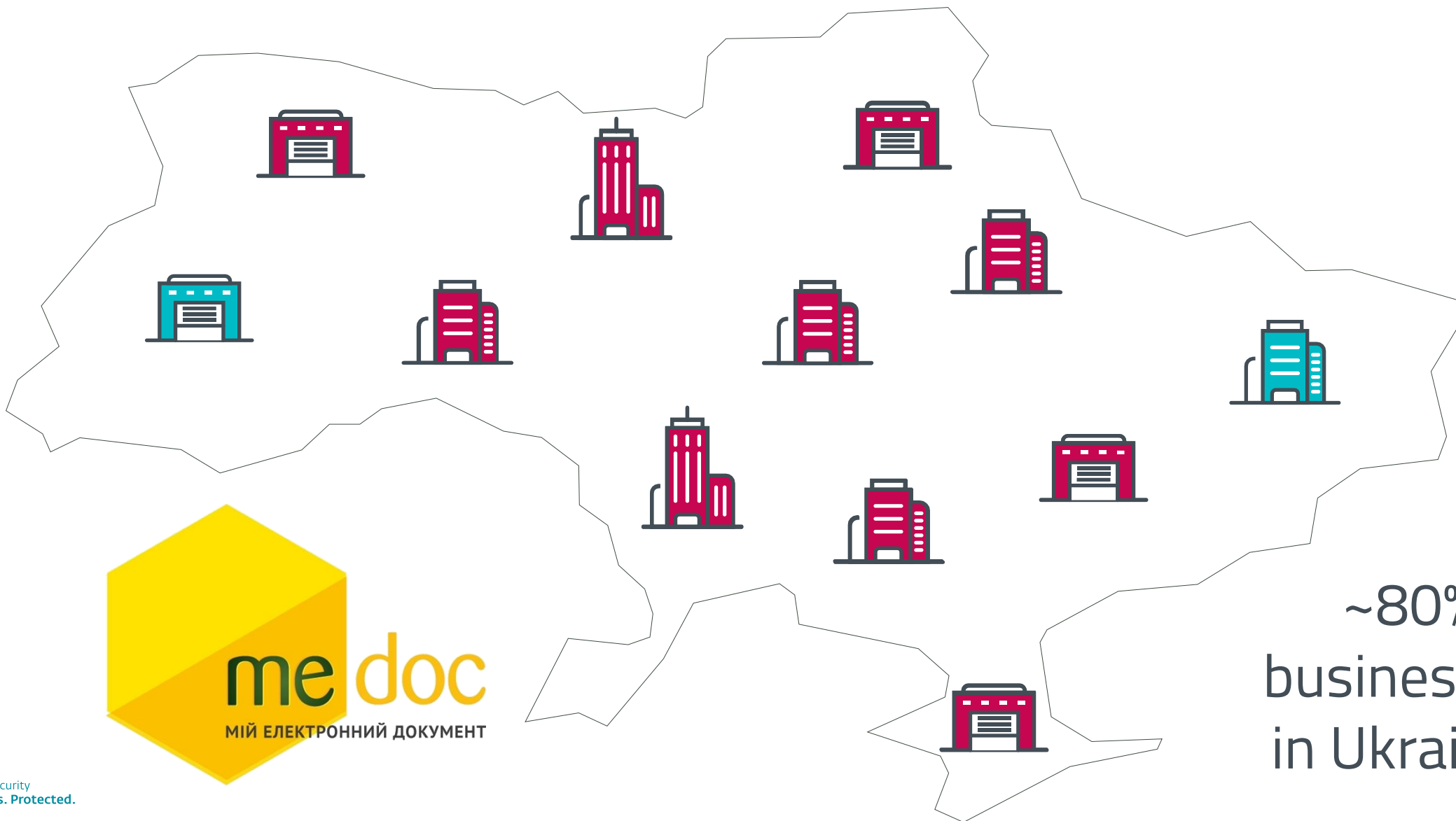
2. Send your Bitcoin wallet ID and personal installation key to e-mail [wowsmith123456@posteo.net](mailto:wowsmith123456@posteo.net). Your personal installation key:

STyBqm-UG8FAH-uJ4eND-J4ADoD-MwBN5f-uCgAfc-obXi6e-tn4np5-xvSTUQ-XDGRkK

If you already purchased your key, please enter it below.

Key: \_

# NotPetya's initial vector



~80%  
businesses  
in Ukraine\*

...and worldwide compromise

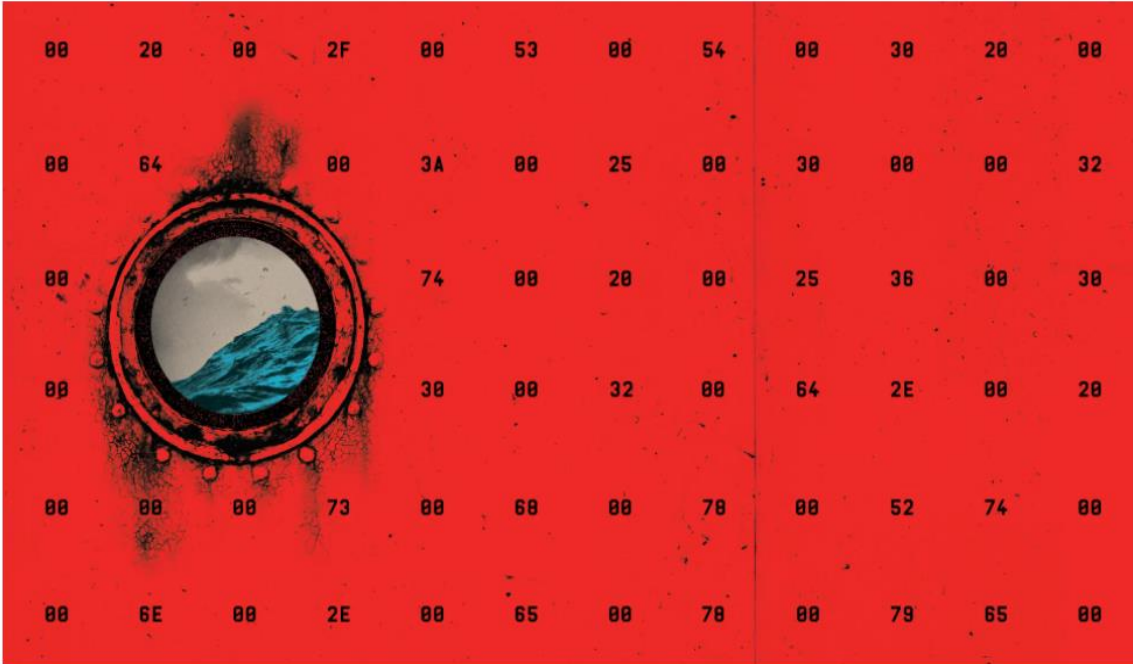


# Impact of NotPetya

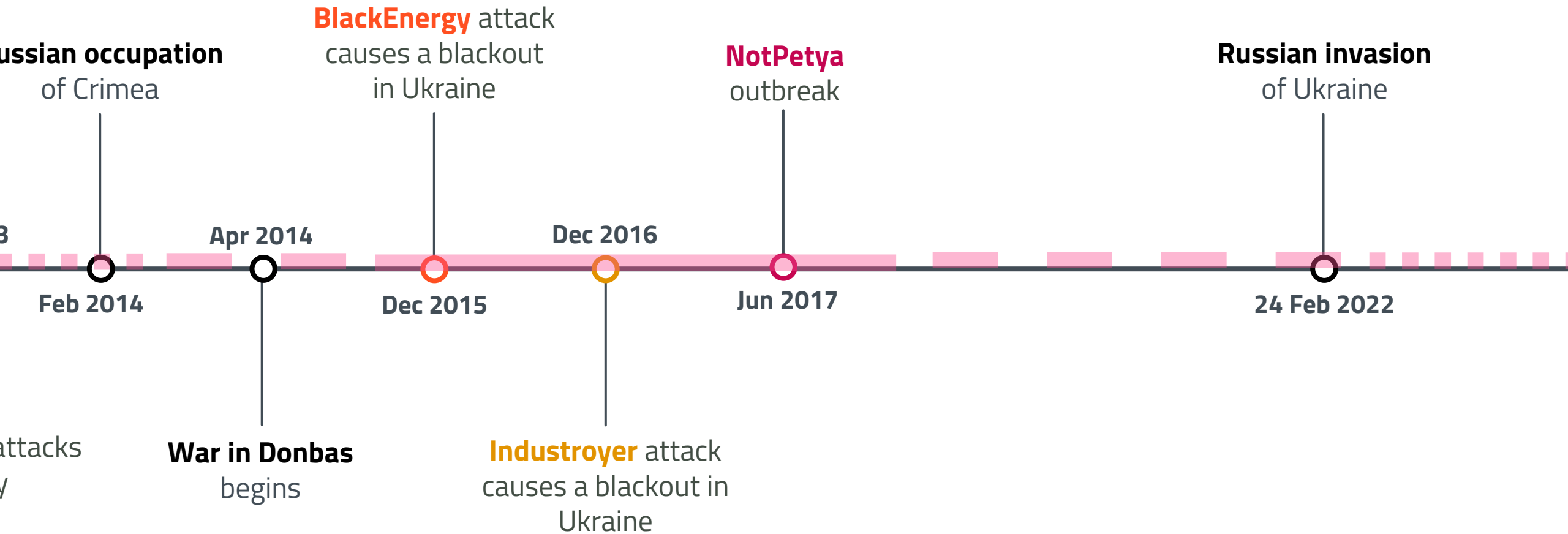
ANDY GREENBERG EXCERPT SECURITY AUG 22, 2018 5:00 AM

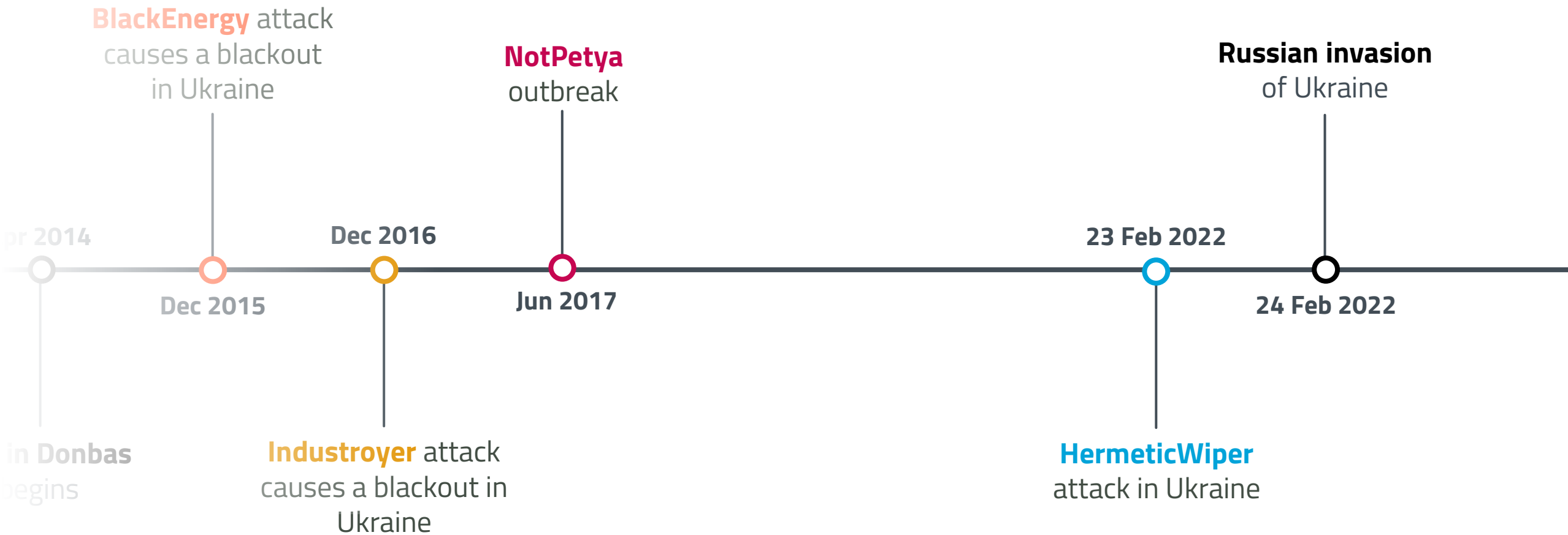
## The Untold Story of NotPetya, the Most Devastating Cyberattack in History

Crippled ports. Paralyzed corporations. Frozen government agencies. How a single piece of code crashed the world.



MIKE MCQUADE







# HermeticWiper



Home

Explore

Notifications

Messages

Bookmarks

Lists

Profile

More

Tweet

Thread

ESET research  
@ESETr... @ESETr... @ESETr...

Breaking. #ESETResearch discovered a new data wiper malware used in Ukraine today. ESET telemetry shows that it was installed on hundreds of machines in the country. This follows the DDoS attacks against several Ukrainian websites earlier today 1/n

9:25 PM · Feb 23, 2022 · Twitter Web App

2,277 Retweets 342 Quote Tweets 3,624 Likes



Tweet your reply

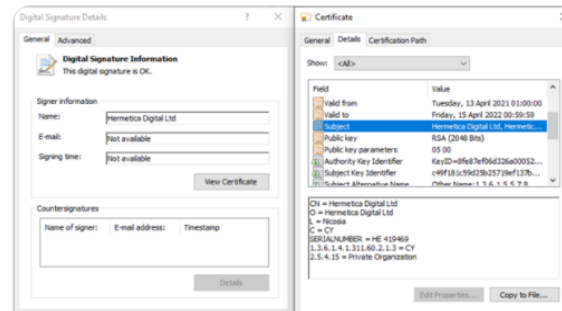
Reply

ESET research @ESETr... · Feb 23  
Replying to @ESETr...

We observed the first sample today around 14h52 UTC / 16h52 local time. The PE compilation timestamp of one of the sample is 2021-12-28, suggesting that the attack might have been in preparation for almost two months. 2/n

8 154 447

ESET research @ESETr... · Feb 23  
The Wiper binary is signed using a code signing certificate issued to Hermetica Digital Ltd 3/n



Search Twitter

## Relevant people

ESET research  
@ESETr... Follows you Following  
Security research and breaking news straight from ESET Research Labs.

## Trends for you

Politics - Trending

**China**

361K Tweets

Trending in Slovakia

**Discord**

1.59M Tweets

Digital assets & cryptocurrency - Trending

**#crypto**

396K Tweets

Politics - Trending

**Poland**

321K Tweets

Politics - Trending

**Germany**

136K Tweets

Show more

Terms of Service Privacy Policy Cookie Policy  
Accessibility Ads info More ...  
© 2022 Twitter, Inc.

Messages



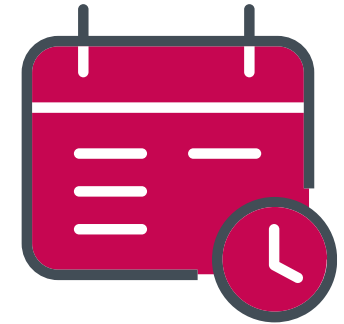
# HermeticWiper: Impact



100s  
systems



5+  
organizations



Dec 28, 2021  
compilation timestamp\*

# Why Hermetic\*?

Digital Signature Details



**General** | **Advanced**

**Digital Signature Information**  
This digital signature is OK.

Signer information

Name:

E-mail:

Signing time:

Countersignatures

Name of signer:	E-mail address:	Timestamp

OK

Certificate



**General** | **Details** | **Certification Path**

Show:

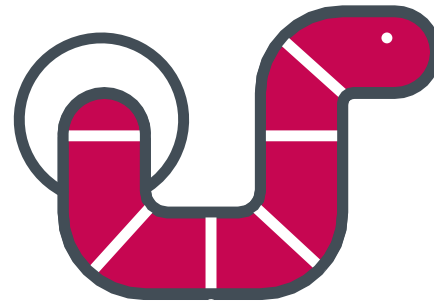
Field	Value
Subject	Hermetica Digital Ltd, Hermetic...
Public key	RSA (2048 Bits)
Public key parameters	05 00
Authority Key Identifier	KeyID=8fe87ef06d326a00052...
Subject Key Identifier	c49f181c59d25b25719ef137b...
Subject Alternative Name	Other Name: 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.8...
Enhanced Key Usage	Code Signing (1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.3)
CRL Distribution Points	[1]CRL Distribution Point: Distr...

CN = Hermetica Digital Ltd  
O = Hermetica Digital Ltd  
L = Nicosia  
C = CY  
SERIALNUMBER = HE 419469  
1.3.6.1.4.1.311.60.2.1.3 = CY  
2.5.4.15 = Private Organization

## Hermetic campaign



HermeticWiper



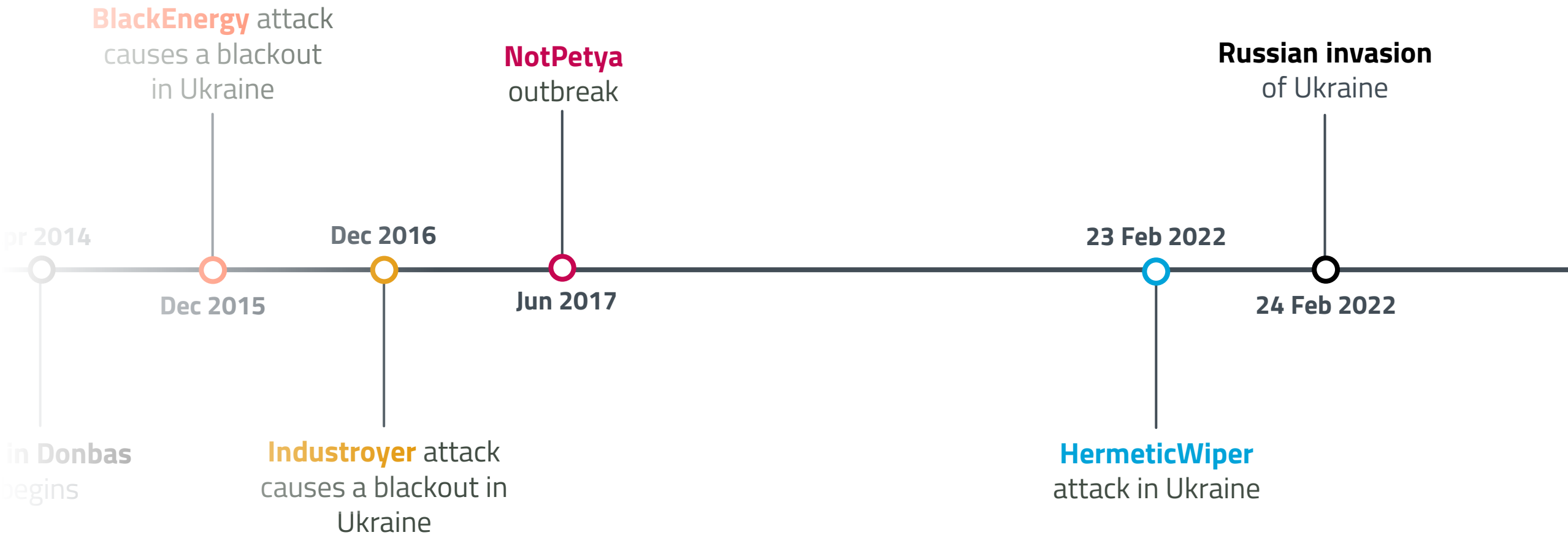
HermeticWizard



HermeticRansom

# HermeticRansom

- `_/C_/projects/403forBiden/wHiteHouseE.baggageGatherings`
- `_/C_/projects/403forBiden/wHiteHouseE.lookUp`
- `_/C_/projects/403forBiden/wHiteHouseE.primaryElectionProcess`
- `_/C_/projects/403forBiden/wHiteHouseE.GoodOffice1`



**Energy** attack  
causes a blackout  
in Ukraine



**NotPetya**  
outbreak

Dec 2016

Jun 2017

23 Feb 2022

24 Feb 2022

14 Mar 2022

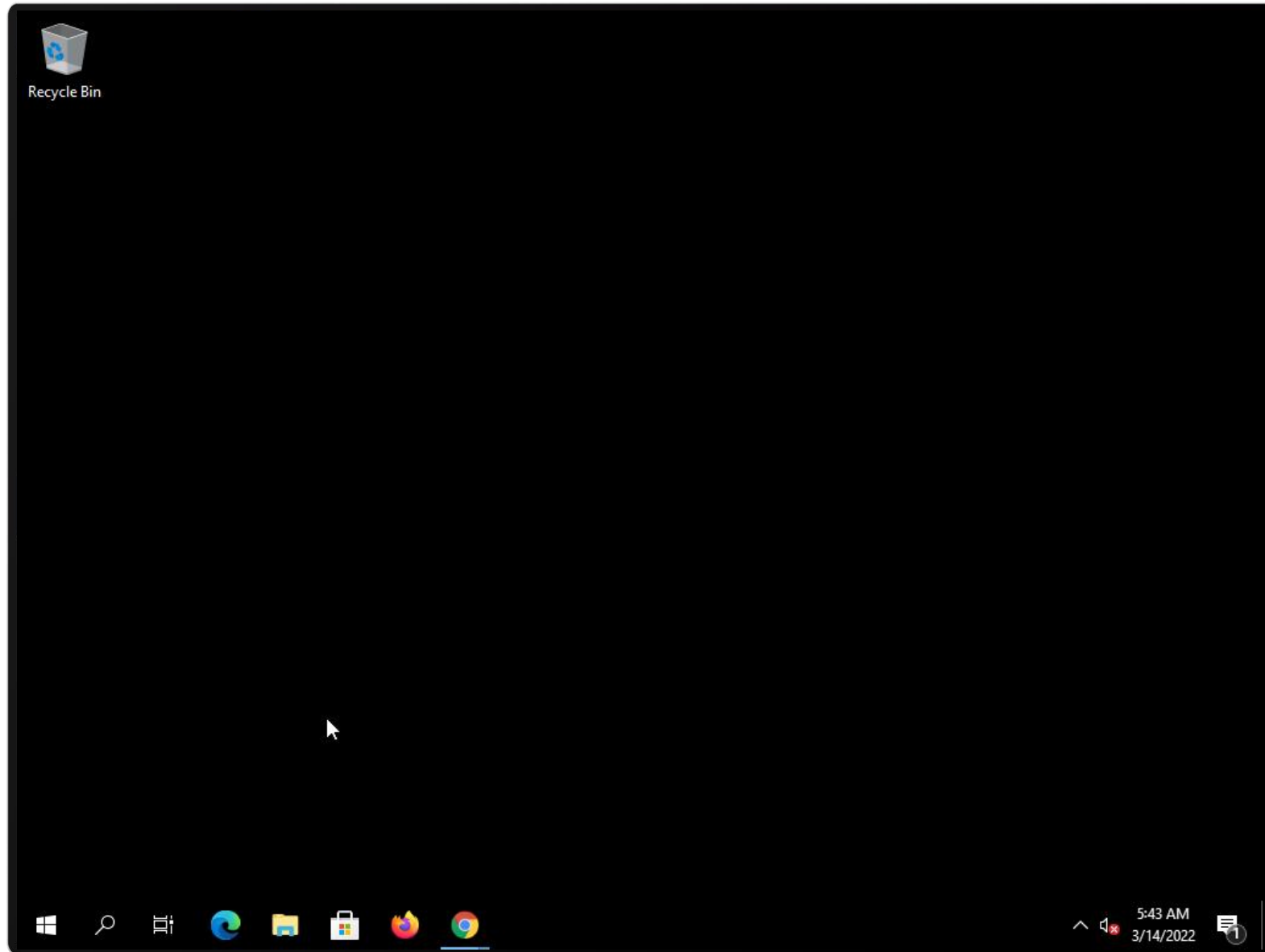
**Russian invasion**  
of Ukraine

**Industroyer** attack  
causes a blackout in  
Ukraine

**HermeticWiper**  
attack in Ukraine

**CaddyWiper**  
deployed

# CaddyWiper





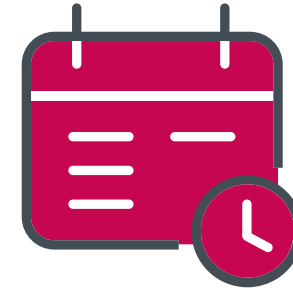
# CaddyWiper



Dozens of  
systems



Targeted  
financial sector



Compiled &  
deployed  
Mar 14, 2022

**Energy** attack  
causes a blackout  
in Ukraine



**NotPetya**  
outbreak

Dec 2016

Jun 2017

23 Feb 2022

24 Feb 2022

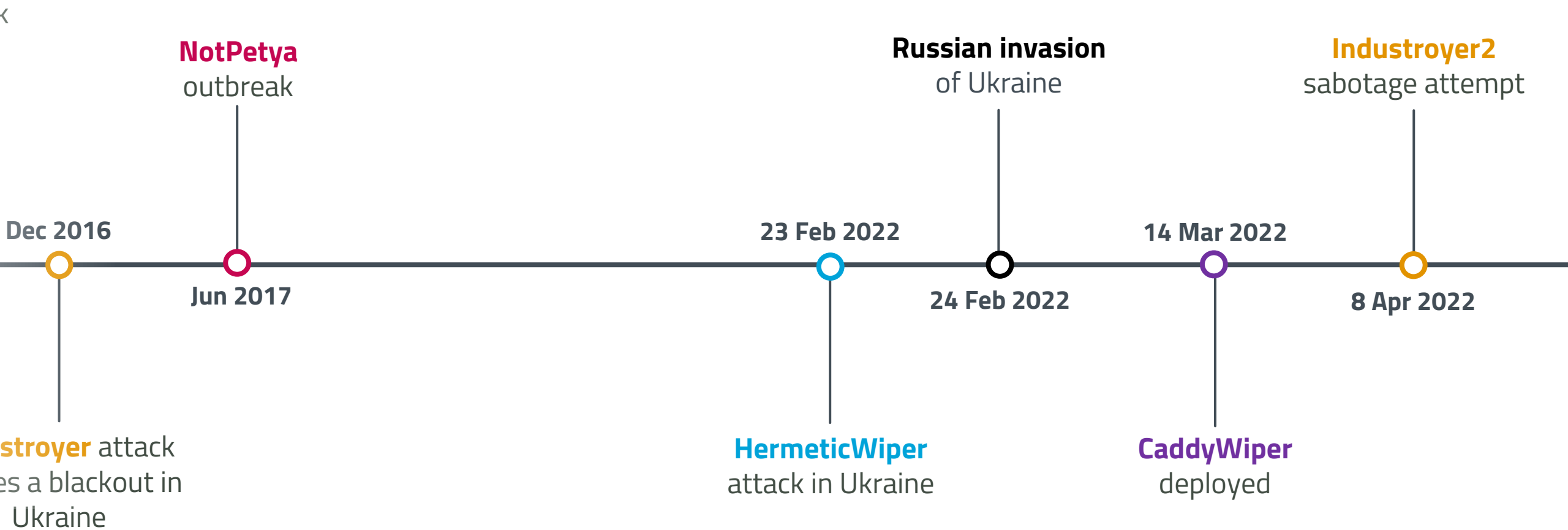
14 Mar 2022

**Russian invasion**  
of Ukraine

**Industroyer** attack  
causes a blackout in  
Ukraine

**HermeticWiper**  
attack in Ukraine

**CaddyWiper**  
deployed





## Кібератака групи Sandworm (UAC-0082) на об'єкти енергетики України з використанням шкідливих програм INDUSTROYER2 та CADDYWIPER (CERT-UA#4435)

🕒 12.04.2022

ШПЗ

### Загальна інформація

Урядовою командою реагування на комп'ютерні надзвичайні події України CERT-UA вжито

### За темою «ШПЗ»

🕒 18.04.2022

after its [historic cyberattacks on the Ukrainian power grid in 2015 and 2016](#), still the only confirmed blackouts known to have been caused by hackers.

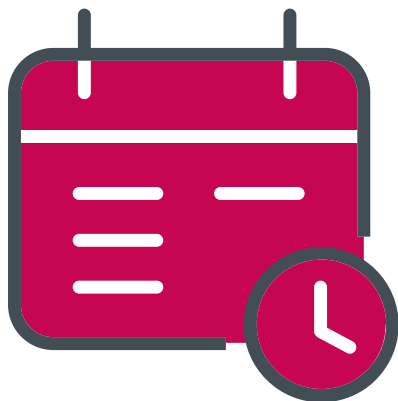
ESET and CERT-UA say the malware was planted on target systems within a regional Ukrainian energy firm on Friday. CERT-UA says that the attack was successfully detected in progress and stopped before any actual blackout could be triggered. But an earlier, private advisory from CERT-UA last week, [first reported by MIT Technology Review](#) today, stated that power had been temporarily switched off to nine electrical substations.

Both CERT-UA and ESET declined to name the affected utility. But more than 2 million people live in the area it serves, according to Farid Safarov, Ukraine's deputy minister of energy.

"The hack attempt did not affect the provision of electricity at the power company. It was promptly detected and mitigated," says Viktor Zhora, a senior official at Ukraine's cybersecurity agency, known as the State Services for Special Communication and Information Protection (SSSCIP). "But the intended disruption was huge." Asked about the earlier report that seemed to describe an attack that was at least partially successful, Zhora described it as a "preliminary report" and stood by his and CERT-UA's most recent public statements.

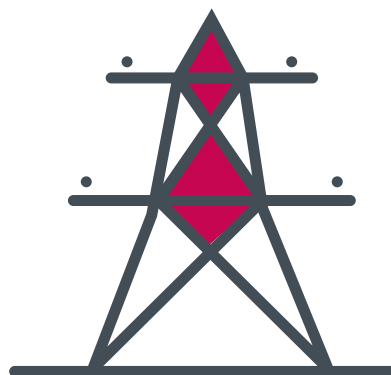
Source: [ESET and CERT-UA: Ukraine's power grid was targeted by hackers](#), [MIT Technology Review](#)

# Industroyer2



Comp. timestamp

Mar 23, 2022



IEC-104 protocol  
only



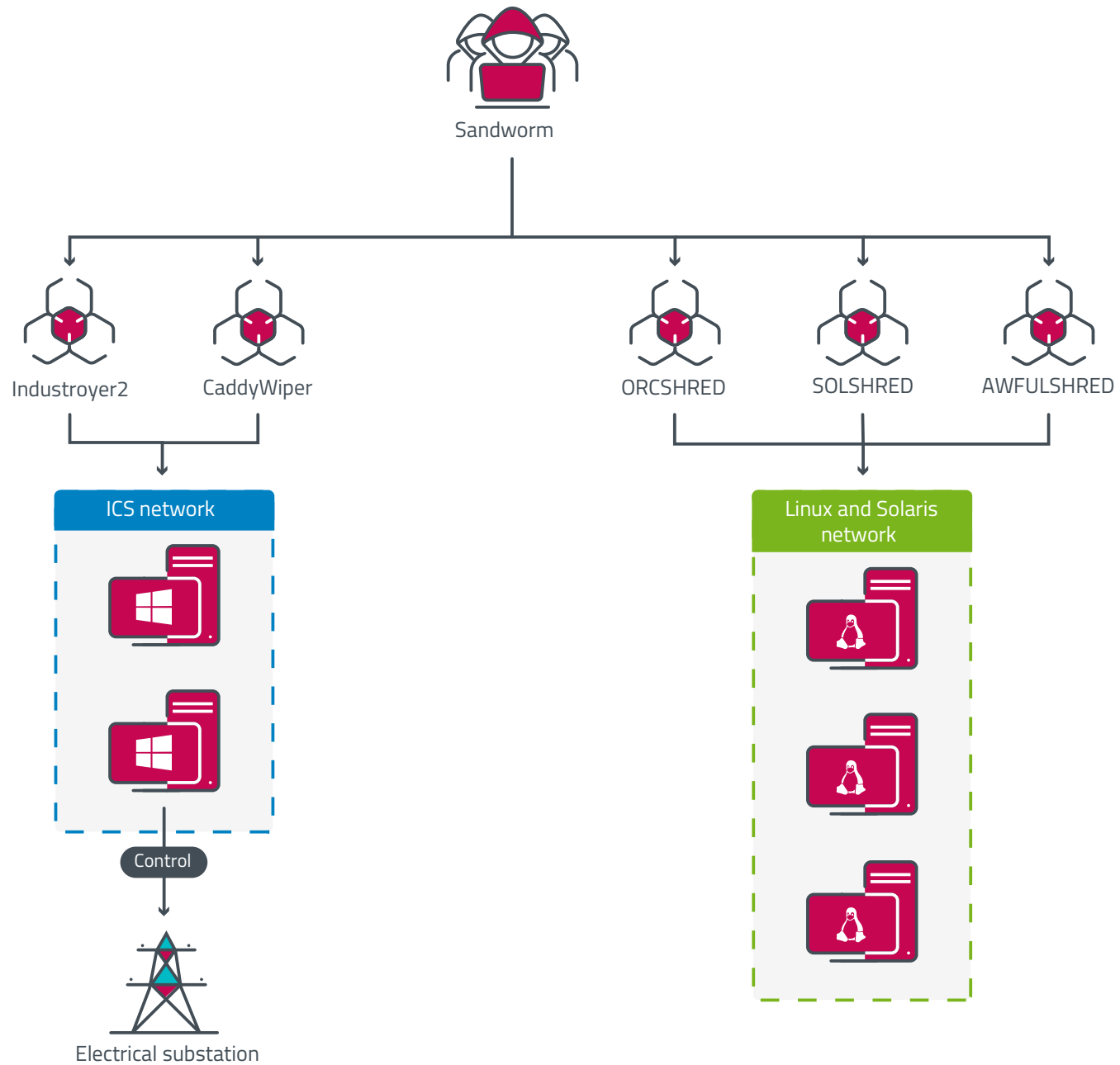
Code similarity  
with Industroyer

# Industroyer 2016

```
110 str_print("Unknown APDU format !!!");
111 LABEL_45:
112 str_print("\t\t");
113 if ( *(_BYTE *)(*inited + 6) )
114 {
115     if ( *(_BYTE *)(*inited + 6) == 1 )
116     {
117         str_print("S(0x1) | ");
118     }
119     else if ( *(_BYTE *)(*inited + 6) == 3 )
120     {
121         str_print("U(0x3) | ");
122     }
123 }
124 else
125 {
126     str_print("I(0x0) | ");
127 }
128 str_print("Length:%u bytes | ", *(unsigned __int8 *)(*inited + 5) + 2);
129 if ( !*(_BYTE *)(*inited + 6) )
130     str_print("Sent=%u | Received=%d", *(_DWORD *)(*inited + 8), *(_DWORD *)(*inited + 12));
131 str_print("\n");
132 str_print("\t\t");
133 if ( !*(_BYTE *)(*inited + 6) )
134 {
135     v16 = inited[1];
136     if ( v16 )
137     {
138         str_print("ASDU:%u | ", *(_DWORD *) (v16 + 4));
139         str_print("OA:%u | ", *(unsigned __int8 *) (inited[1] + 3));
140         str_print("IOA:%u | ", *(_DWORD *) (inited[1] + 8));
141         str_print("\n\t\t");
142         CAUSE_str = (const char *)get_CAUSE_str(*(unsigned __int8 *) (inited[1] + 2));
143         str_print("Cause: %s (x%X) | ", CAUSE_str, v19);
144         TYPE_str = (const char *)get_TYPE_str(*(unsigned __int8 *) inited[1]);
145         str_print("Telegram type: %s (x%X)", TYPE_str, v20);
146     }
147 }
```

# Industroyer2 2022

```
78     v10 = lock_func();
79     log_write((int)v10, "Unknown APDU format !!!", v30[0]);
80 }
81 v35 = *(_BYTE *) (*v37 + 6);
82 if ( v35 )
83 {
84     if ( v35 == 1 )
85     {
86         v12 = lock_func();
87         log_write((int)v12, "\t\tS |", v30[0]);
88     }
89     else if ( v35 == 3 )
90     {
91         v13 = lock_func();
92         log_write((int)v13, "\t\tU |", v30[0]);
93     }
94 }
95 else
96 {
97     v11 = lock_func();
98     log_write((int)v11, "\t\tI |", v30[0]);
99 }
100 v29 = *(_BYTE *) (*v37 + 5) + 2;
101 v14 = lock_func();
102 log_write((int)v14, "Length:%u bytes | ", v29);
103 if ( !*(_BYTE *) (*v37 + 6) )
104 {
105     v27 = *(_DWORD *) (*v37 + 8);
106     v15 = lock_func();
107     log_write((int)v15, "Sent=x%X | Received=x%X", v27);
108 }
109 if ( !*(_BYTE *) (*v37 + 6) && v37[1] )
110 {
111     v26 = *(_DWORD *) (v37[1] + 4);
112     v16 = lock_func();
113     log_write((int)v16, "\n\t\tASDU:%u | OA:%u | IOA:%u | ", v26);
114     v17 = *(_BYTE *) sub_407DC0(*(unsigned __int8 *) (v37[1] + 2));
115     str_copy(v30, v17);
116     sub_407DD0(*(unsigned __int8 *) v37[1]);
117     v18 = lock_func();
118     log_write((int)v18, "\n\t\tCause: %s (x%X) | Telegram type: %s (x%X)", (c
119 }
```



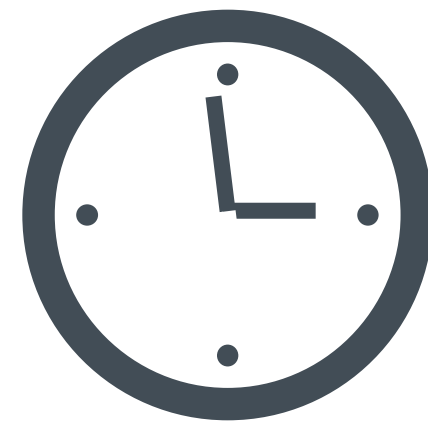


**14:58 UTC:** Deployment of **CaddyWiper** on some Windows machines and of **Linux and Solaris** destructive malware at the energy provider

**15:02 UTC:** Sandworm operator creates the scheduled task to launch **Industroyer2**

**16:10 UTC:** Scheduled execution of **Industroyer2** to cut power in a Ukrainian region

**16:20 UTC:** Scheduled execution of **CaddyWiper** on the same machine to erase **Industroyer2** traces



**2022-04-08**

# Sandworm

Telebots/Voodoo Bear

# Sednit

Fancy Bear/APT28

# Lazarus

Operation In(ter)ception  
Bluenoroff

# The Dukes

Cozy Bear/APT29

# Turla

# TA428

# InvisiMole

# Buhtrap

# Gamaredon

## Operation Ghost: The Dukes aren't back – they never left

ESET researchers describe recent activity of the infamous espionage group, the Dukes, including three new malware families

 ESET Research

## Buhtrap group uses zero-day in latest espionage campaigns

ESET research reveals notorious crime group also conducting espionage campaigns for the past five years



Jean-Ian Boutin

## Gamaredon group grows its game

Active APT group adds cunning remote template injectors for Word and Excel documents; unique Outlook mass-mailing macro



Jean-Ian Boutin

## Turla Crutch: Keeping the “back door” open

ESET researchers discover a new backdoor used by Turla to exfiltrate stolen documents to Dropbox



Matthieu Faou

## Digging up InvisiMole's hidden arsenal

ESET researchers reveal the modus operandi of the elusive InvisiMole group, including newly discovered ties with the Gamaredon group



Zuzana Hromcová



Anton Cherepanov

## Operation In(ter)ception: Aerospace and military companies in the crosshairs of cyberspies

ESET researchers uncover targeted attacks against high-profile aerospace and military companies



Dominik Breitenbacher



Kaspars Osis

# Main objectives of attackers in Ukraine?



Espionage

Data collection



Sabotage

Signaling

## Main takeaways

- In the past years, Ukraine has been a cyber-battlefield, facing **many sophisticated attacks.**
- We expect the **APT attacks to continue**
- **Other countries have been targeted as well;** users need to **stay vigilant**
- ESET will continue publishing its findings via **public and private reports to improve the defenses of its clients and everyone else**



# THREAT RESEARCH

## ACTIVITY SUMMARY

**Issue:**

AS-2021-0009

1 May – 15 May, 2021

\* This report and its contents have been provided for distribution within your organization only.



# THREAT RESEARCH

## TECHNICAL ANALYSIS NETVULTURE & TURLACHOPPER

**Issue:**

TA-2021-0002

12 March, 2021

\* This report and its contents have been provided for distribution within your organization only.

```
53 description = "Turla Outlook malware  
54 reference = "https://www.welivese  
55 source = "https://github.com/eset/m  
56 (eset):research;  
57 contact = "github@eset.com"  
58 license = "BSD 2-Clause"  
59 strings:
```



**ESET research**

@ESETresearch Follows you

Security research and breaking news straight from ESET Research Labs.

[welivesecurity.com/research/](https://welivesecurity.com/research/) 📅 Joined July 2009

31 Following 13.7K Followers

👤 Followed by Daniela Skripkova, Vladislav Hrcka, and 119 others you follow

Tweets Tweets & replies Media Likes

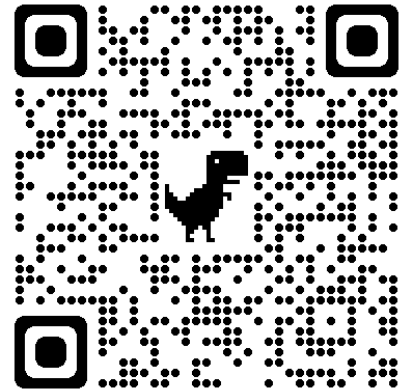


ESET research @ESETresearch · 1h

ESET Threat Report T3 2021: As #RDP attacks reached new heights, critical #Log4j vulnerability became one of the top external intrusion vectors within the last three weeks of 2021. Read more in the full report, now with #ESETresearch outlook into 2022: [welivesecurity.com/wp-content/upl...](https://welivesecurity.com/wp-content/upl...)



🗨️ 8 🍷 23 📤



# Q&A

 @Robert\_Lipovsky

 @Rockouter

 @ESETResearch